

Freud & Leid des DSP-Entwicklers

Dynamic Server Pages in der Praxis

Uniface Dynamic ServerPages

CompuwareBenutzerGruppe e.V.

WorkShop

Neu-Isenburg, März 2010

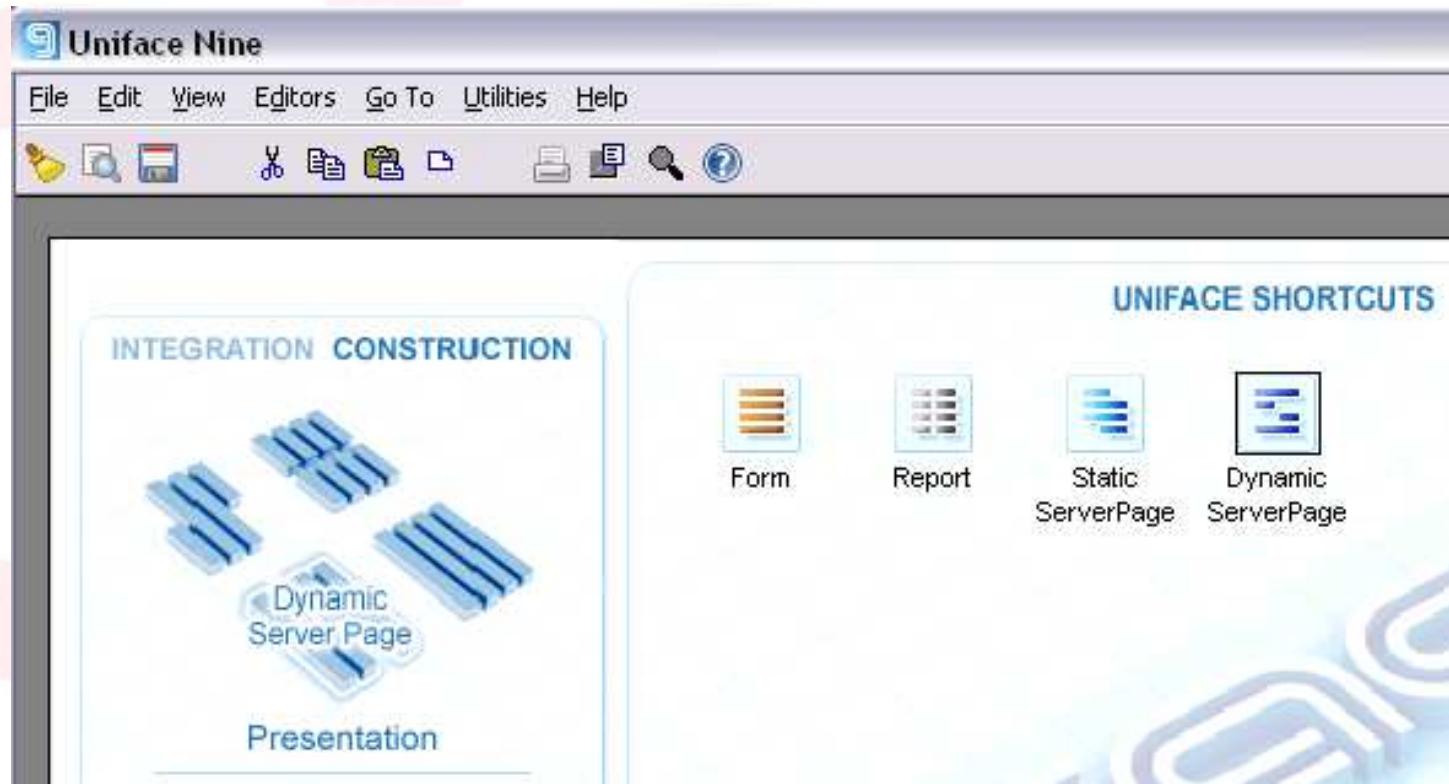
Dynamic Server Pages in der Praxis

CU 2008 in Amsterdam

- RIA^{= Rich Internet Application} (auch Web2)
- Ajax ^{= Asynchronous Javascript and XML}
- Dojo ^{= Javascript Framework} (DSP intern)
- Entwickelt wird in Uniface
- Layouted wird in HTML

Dynamic Server Pages in der Praxis

in der Entwicklungsumgebung



WorkShop

- **Layout**
 - Übung „L“
- **ServerPages – das Prinzip**
- **Session**
 - Übung „S“
- **Paging – stepped hitlist**
 - Übung „P“
- **Multicomponent**
 - Übung „T“

Layout

- **html** ^= Hypertext Markup Language
- **css** ^= Cascading Style Sheets
- **Layout trennt von Code & Struktur**
- **Verbindung über html-Attribut “id”**

Layout

→ hts - Kopf

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
  <head>
    <meta name="Default" content="Uniface 9" />
    .....
    <title>Template-Test</title>
    .....
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="../css/wsp.css" />
    .....
    <link rel="shortcut icon" href="../cbg.ico"/></head>
    .....
```

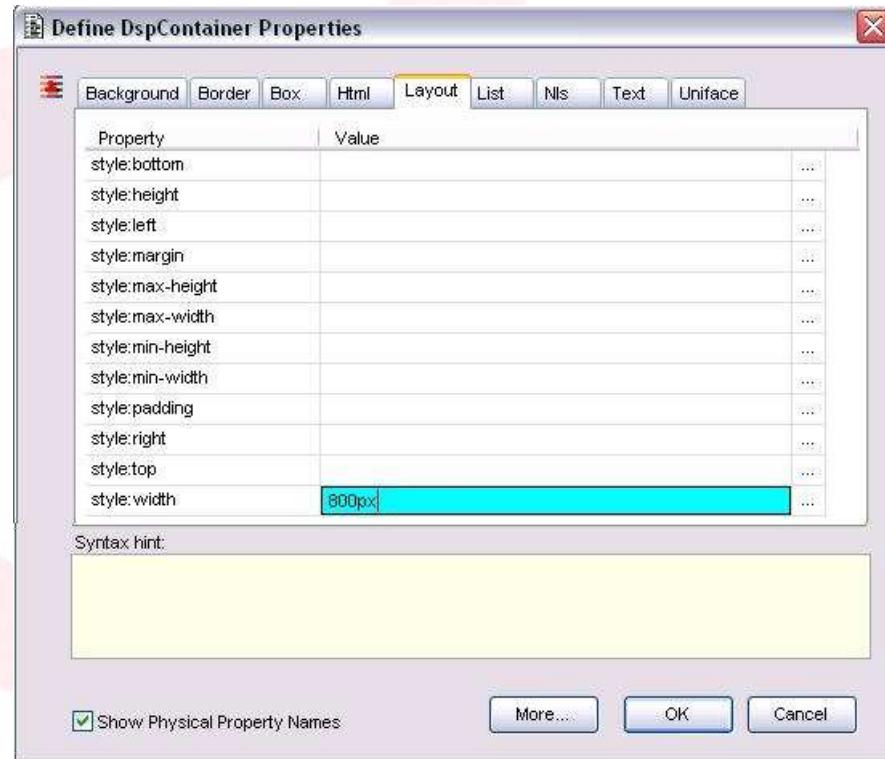
Layout

→ hts - Anbindung

```
<table>
  <tbody id="uent:RECH2.FIBGS">
    <tr id="uocc:RECH2.FIBGS" class="gy_profil">
      .....
      <td><input id="ufld:MANDANT.RECH2.FIBGS" type="text" /></td>
      <td><input id="ufld:NUMMER.RECH2.FIBGS" type="text" /></td>
      .....
    </tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
.....
```

Layout

→ StyleSheets in Uniface eintragen



Alternativ:
dynamisch ändern

putitem/id properties(car.nodes),
"style:width", "400px"

Layout

Layout-Editor (intern)



Layout - Übung

compile, test: http://localhost:8080/uniface/wsp/run/WSP_UPD

The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "WSP - UPD". At the top, there is a menu bar with a single item "File". Below the menu is a toolbar with four buttons: "Lesen", "Leeren", "Speichern", and "Beenden". The main area contains a form with several input fields. At the top of the form, there is a horizontal row of four text boxes labeled "Car_ID", "Team_CD", "Model", and "Engine". Below this row is a horizontal line. Further down, there is another horizontal line followed by a table with five rows. The columns of the table are labeled "CAR_ID", "TEAM_CD", "Model", "Engine", and "Notes". Each row contains a single text input field.

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|
| CAR_ID | | | | |
| TEAM_CD | | | | |
| Model | | | | |
| Engine | | | | |
| Notes | | | | |

Layout - Übung

model bearbeiten (Vorbereitung)

- **entity BTN.RIA anlegen:** nonDB, optimistic
→ dort 4x Button anlegen, initial value:
Lesen, Leeren, Speichern, Beenden
- **entity CAR.FORMULA1 anpassen:**
für jedes Feld DSP-Widgets eintragen
- **subentity CAR_PROFIL als nonDB anlegen**

Layout - Übung

component WS_UPD

- entity **BTN** hinzufügen →
dazu alle Button per *LoadFields* - keine Label
- entity **CAR_PROFIL** hinzufügen →
dazu alle Felder per *LoadFields* - mit Label
- entity **CAR** hinzufügen →
dazu alle Felder per *LoadFields* - mit Label

Layout - Übung

layout WS_UPD

- im Layoutheditor mehrmals „CR“, „HR“ einfügen
- entity BTN (& fields) markieren, dann copyAsHtml (html, kein table) → paste oben
- entity CAR_PROFIL markieren, dann copyAsHtml (html, horiz.table) → paste
- entity CAR markieren, dann copyAsHtml (html, vert.table) → paste unten

Layout - Übung

Look & feel

- **title eintragen**
- **shortcut icon eintragen**
- **stylesheet-Datei anlegen wsp.css**
 - **table{ border: 0px; }**
 - **th{background:lightgray}**
 - **td { vertical-align:top; padding:2px; margin: 2px; }**
 - **body{ font-size: 10pt; }**

ServerPages – das Prinzip

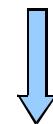
- **die Ressourcen residieren auf dem UF-Server**
- **die Anzeige ist im Browser**
- **UF-Servlet & Urouter sorgen für die Verbindung**
- **neue Browser-Aktion → neuer UServer-Prozess**

ServerPages – das Prinzip

Uniface

webload
webdefinitions
websave

webload



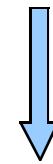
UF-Polyserver-Protokoll



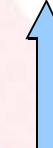
WebServer

URouter / UServer

Uniface Web Request Dispatcher (WRD)



HTTP-Protokoll



Browser

Html
Css
dojo-javascript

ServerPages – das Prinzip

-> Session

- **http ist zustandslos : alle Status zwischenspeichern**
- **Session-ID identifiziert die Browser-Sitzung**
- **nur 1x Anmeldung je Session**
- **USYSSTAT – Uniface session management**

Session - Übung

GetState / Setstate

- **Analyse: Halten von component-variables**
- **Halten von globalen Variablen hinzufügen**
 - \$globals\$ = "user.;mandant.;buchjahr"
 - putlistitems/id/global \$globals\$
- **session-timeout ergänzen**
 - if (\$datim - \$timestamp\$ > maxTime)
 - activate "USYSSTAT".deleteState(...)

Session - Übung

Nachlesen

- Halten von \$valrep - Werten

- if (\$country_list\$ == "") \$country_list\$ =
 If_nachlesen(...)
- \$valrep(COUNTRY_CD) = \$country_list\$

- Name des Teams nachlesen

- nonDB Feld TEAM_NAME eintragen
- auf dem Read-Trigger füllen

Paging

- Ersatz für „stepped hitlist“
- Anzeige der Trefferzahl
- Page-Up, Page-Down, First-Page
- Lesen über PrimaryKey + Sortierfeld

Paging

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 Adam | <= Erste Zeile |
| 2 Eva | |
| 3 Gerd | |
| 4 Gustav | |
| 5 Sandra | <= letzte Zeile |
| 6 Theo | |
| 7 Evi | |
| 8 Hans | |
| 9 Anton | |
| 10 Udo | |

| | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 Adam | <= Erste Zeile |
| 2 Eva | |
| 3 Gerd | |
| 4 Gustav | |
| 5 Sandra | |
| 6 Theo | <= Erste Zeile |
| 7 Evi | |
| 8 Hans | |
| 9 Anton | |
| 10 Udo | <= letzte Zeile |

... maxhits=4 ... orderBy P-key

where P-key >1

first-key=2, last-key =5

where P-key >last-key

Paging

| | | |
|---------------|------|-----------------|
| 1 Adam .... | .... |  |
| 9 Anton .... | .... | <= Erste Zeile |
| 2 Eva .... | .... |  |
| 7 Evi .... | .... |  |
| 3 Gerd .... | .... | <= letzte Zeile |
| 4 Gustav .... | .... |  |
| 8 Hans .... | .... |  |
| 5 Sandra .... | .... |  |
| 6 Theo .... | .... |  |
| 10 Udo .... | .... |  |

| | | |
|---------------|------|-----------------|
| 1 Adam .... | .... |  |
| 9 Anton .... | .... |  |
| 2 Eva .... | .... |  |
| 7 Evi .... | .... | ..... |
| 3 Gerd .... | .... |  |
| 4 Gustav .... | .... | <= Erste Zeile |
| 8 Hans .... | .... |  |
| 5 Sandra .... | .... |  |
| 6 Theo .... | .... | <= letzte Zeile |
| 10 Udo .... | .... |  |

... maxhits=4 ... orderBy Sort, P-key

where Sort >= 'Adam' & P-key > 1

first-key = 9, last-key = 3

**first-sort = Anton, last-sort = Gerd where Sort >= last-sort
& P-key > last-key**

Paging - Übung

Beispielbild

The screenshot shows a Windows application window titled "WSP - Liste". The window contains a table with four columns: "Code", "COUNTRY_CD", "Name", and a fourth column which appears to be a notes or description area. The table has five rows of data. The fourth column for the first row is empty. The fourth column for the second row contains text that is partially cut off by a vertical scroll bar. The fourth column for the third row contains text that is fully visible. The fourth column for the fourth and fifth rows is empty. The window has standard Windows-style buttons at the top: "Lesen", "Leeren", "Speichern", and "Beenden". There are also four green arrows on the right side of the window, likely for navigating between pages.

| Code | COUNTRY_CD | Name | |
|------|------------|------------------------|---|
| | | | |
| AAC | D | Achener gypsign Recken | Dream Team |
| BEN | I | Benetton | Anglo-Italian team. Engineering and workshops are |
| BLN | D | Berliner Support | am Alexanderplatz |
| BRS | D | Braunschweiger Unique | Mutterhaus |

Paging - Übung

Zustand sichern

- **Sichern 1x Zeile**
 - setocc "<LST>", 1
 - putitem/id \$paging\$, "PKEY_FIRST", @"<PKEY>"
 - if (v_sortFlId != "")
 putitem/id \$paging\$, "SORT_FIRST", @v_sortFlId
 else
 putitem/id \$paging\$, "SORT_FIRST", ""
 endif
- **Sichern letzte Zeile**
 - setocc "<LST>", 1
 - putitem/id \$paging\$, "PKEY_LAST", @"<PKEY>"
 - if (v_sortFlId != "")
 putitem/id \$paging\$, "SORT_LAST", @v_sortFlId
 else
 putitem/id \$paging\$, "SORT_LAST", ""
 endif

Paging - Übung

lesen

- Richtung bestimmen `v_comp = ">"`
- condition bestimmen
 - case "FIRST", "PROFIL"
`v_cond = ""`
 - case "NEXT", "PREV"
`v_cond = "<PKEY> %%v_comp %%v_keyVal"`
`if (v_sortVal != "")`
`v_cond = "((%%v_cond) &`
`(%%v_sortId %%v_comp= %%v_sortVal)`
`| %%v_sortId %%v_comp %%v_sortVal))"`
`endif`
 - putitem/id \$paging\$, "CONDITION", v_cond
 - putitem/id \$paging\$, "DIRECTION", p_direction
 - putitem/id \$paging\$, "ORDERBY", v_order
- lesen
 - case "PROFIL", "FIRST", "NEXT", "PREV"
`if (v_cond == "")`
`read options "maxhits=<PAGEROWS>" order by "%v_order"`

`else`
`read options "maxhits=<PAGEROWS>" u_condition ("%%v_cond") order by "%v_order"`
 - elsecase
 - read options "maxhits=<PAGEROWS>" ; Used by the reconnect

Paging - Übung

Layout

- Bilder als Image laden
- Image-Button für FIRST, PREV, NEXT, LAST
- Retrieve mit Direction auf jedem Button rufen

Dynamic Server Pages in der Praxis

Events (Trigger)

- „illegal syntax“ direkt im Browser
- „onChange“, „onClick“ aktivieren UF-Trigger
- ^LeaveField, ^Next-Field, ... nicht unterstützt
- Widget „AttributesOnly“ reagiert auf alle Events